

Bibliography

Personal Interviews

Individuals working with NGOs, health centers, governmental bodies, and academic institutions

Alayza, Adelaida. Social Work Manager at APROPO. Personal interview. Interviewed 5 March 2020.

Balbuena, Laura. Co-founder of Observatorio de Genero. Lima, Peru. Personal interview. Interviewed 19 February 2020.

Blas, Magaly. *Professor at Universidad de Cayetano Heredia, Mamas del Rio. Lima and Loreto, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 15 April 2019.

Chavez, Susana. *Founder and Director of Promsex. Lima. Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 4 March 2020.

Diaz Garavito, Rosario. *Executive Director of the Millennials Movement.* Personal interview. Interviewed 23 February 2020.

Folsom, David. *Director of Masculinity Program at Sacred Valley Health Project.* Personal interview. Interviewed 13 February 2020.

Gianella, Camila. *Social Psychologist at Center for Law and Transformation.* Personal interview. Interviewed 28 February 2020.

Gonzalez, Luis. *Co-founder of Minga Peru. Iquitos, Loreto, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 8 August 2019.

Hinkley, Kristen. *Education researcher. Ministry of Education of Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 22 February 2020.

Levy, July. *Sex educator. Incawasi. Cajamarca, Peru*. Personal interview. Interviewed 26 February 2020.

Lustig, Svet. *Gender consultant. Socios En Salud /Partners in Health*. Personal interview. Interviewed 27 February 2020.

Luz, Carmen. *Midwife, sexual and reproductive health educator. Cusco, Peru*. Personal interview. Interviewed 24 February 2020.

Martinez, Carmen. *Previous Director at Casa Mantay. Cusco, Peru*. Personal interview. Interviewed 6 March 2020.

Molina, Belen. *Previous Director of Social Education at Casa Mantay. Cusco, Cusco, Peru*. Personal interview. Interviewed 15 May 2019.

Montenegro, Olga. *Minga Peru. Nauta, Loreto, Peru*. Personal interview. Interviewed 18 February 2020.

Montes, Emira. *Regional Director of Minga Peru. Iquitos, Loreto, Peru*. Personal interview. 10 August 2019.

Olavarrieta, Concepcion. *Vice President of the Millenium Project. Mexico*. Conference keynote. 2 March 2020.

Parada, Gery Frisancho. *Midwife, sexual and reproductive health educator. Puno, Peru*. Personal interview. Interviewed 13 February 2020.

Perez, Leda. *Professor. Universidad de Pacifico Lima, Peru*. Personal interview. Interviewed 27 February 2020.

Peña, Laura. *Founder of She is the Universe*. Personal interview. 15 February 2020.

Peterlini, Marcelo. *Latin American Leadership Academy*. Personal interview. Interviewed 10 March 2020.

Phares, Anna. *Women's Health Director at Sacred Valley Health Project*. Personal interview. Interviewed 2 March 2020.

Puch, Mariella. *Founder of Women Can Do. Lima, Peru*. Personal interview. Interviewed 4 March 2020.

Ramos, Karen. *Maternal and child health. Socios En Salud/Partners in Health*. Personal Interview. Interviewed 7 April 2020.

Reese, Beleny. *Former Director of Adolescent Programming for Sacred Valley Health Project*. Personal interview. Interviewed 14 April 2020.

Sumeriski, Kasey. *Curriculum Development Coordinator for Sacred Valley Health Project*. Personal interview. Interviewed 27 February 2020.

Zubillaga Ramirez, Sara Indira. *Coordinator for Regional School of Political Empowerment and Leadership for Indigenous Girls, Plan International*. Personal interview. Interviewed 21 February 2020.

*Community health workers^{*d}*

Ahuanari, Lydia. *Community health worker with Minga Peru. Nauta, Loreto, Peru*. Personal interview. Interviewed 29 July 2019.

Amaru, Urpi. *Community health worker with Ayni Wasi. Oyllantaytambo, Cusco, Peru*. Personal interview. Interviewed 25 March 2019.

¹ Pseudonyms were used to protect the privacy of individuals.

Apagueño, Olga. *Community health worker with Minga Peru. Nauta, Loreto, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 27 July 2019.

Chichuán, Illary. *Community health worker with Ayna Wasi. Oyllantaytambo, Cusco, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 27 March 2019.

Chumpitaz, Saywa. *Community health worker with Ayna Wasi. Oyllantaytambo, Cusco, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 27 March 2019.

Chuquisengo, Illa. *Community health worker with Ayna Wasi. Oyllantaytambo, Cusco, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 3 March 2019.

Curitima, Lilia. *Community health worker with Minga Peru. Nauta, Loreto, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 27 July 2019.

Huaman, Nelly. *Community health worker with Ayna Wasi. Oyllantaytambo, Cusco, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 7 March 2019.

Huapaya, Tica. *Community health worker with Ayna Wasi. Oyllantaytambo, Cusco, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 16 April 2019.

Humala, Milagros. *Community health worker with Ayna Wasi. Oyllantaytambo, Cusco, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 16 April 2019.

Lopez, Andrea. *Community health worker with Ayna Wasi. Oyllantaytambo, Cusco, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 20 April 2019.

Lopez, Sylvia. *Community health worker with Minga Peru. Nauta, Loreto, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 30 July 2019.

Mamani, Milagros. *Community health worker with Ayna Wasi. Oyllantaytambo, Cusco, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 5 May 2019.

Manihuari, Filly. *Community health worker with Minga Peru. Nauta, Loreto, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 28 July 2019.

Maniwari, Mariana. *Community health worker with Minga Peru. Nauta, Loreto, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 27 July 2019.

Martinez, Sadith. *Community health worker with Minga Peru. Nauta, Loreto, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 28 July 2019.

Martinez, Francisca. *Community health worker with Minga Peru. Nauta, Loreto, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 28 July 2019.

Montalvan, Emira. *Community health worker with Minga Peru. Nauta, Loreto, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 27 July 2019.

Orosco, Jane. *Community health worker with Minga Peru. Nauta, Loreto, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 28 July 2019.

Maytahuari, Sonrieda. *Community health worker with Minga Peru. Nauta, Loreto, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 30 July 2019.

Quispe, Eliana. *Community health worker with Ayna Wasi. Oyllantaytambo, Cusco, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 7 May 2019.

Recner, Andrea. *Community health worker with Minga Peru. Nauta, Loreto, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 27 July 2019.

Sajami, Mari Luz. *Community health worker with Minga Peru. Nauta, Loreto, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 29 July 2019.

Tapujima, Gracia. *Community health worker with Minga Peru. Nauta, Loreto, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 28 July 2019.

Villca, Paola. *Community health worker with Ayna Wasi. Oyllantaytambo, Cusco, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 14 March 2019.

Yaicate, Carmen. *Community health worker with Minga Peru. Nauta, Loreto, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 29 July 2019.

Yarlequé, Jimena. *Community health worker with Ayna Wasi. Oyllantaytambo, Cusco, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 12 May 2019.

Adolescents²

Achanqara, Juan. *Adolescent boy. Oyllantaytambo, Cusco, Peru.* Interviewed 26 February 2019.

Achiq, Carlos. *Adolescent boy. Oyllantaytambo, Cusco, Peru.* Interviewed 26 February 2019.

Abancay, Sofia. *Adolescent girl. Cusco, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 10 May 2019.

Ahuanari, Ana. *Adolescent girl. Nauta, Loreto, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 12 May 2019.

Alfaro, Zarela. *Adolescent girl. Nauta, Loreto, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 23 July 2019.

Amaru, Camila. *Adolescent girl. Cusco, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 9 May 2019.

Amaru, Carmen. *Adolescent girl. Cusco, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 15 May 2019.

² Pseudonyms were used to protect the privacy of minors.

Arizmendi, Maria Ana. *Adolescent girl. Nauta, Loreto, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 28 June 2019.

Awqa, Carlos. *Adolescent boy. Oyllantaytambo, Cusco, Peru.* Interviewed 27 February 2019.

Canchaya, Kevin. *Adolescent boy. Oyllantaytambo, Cusco, Peru.* Interviewed 21 February 2019.

Canchaya, Gonzalo. *Adolescent boy. Oyllantaytambo, Cusco, Peru.* Interviewed 21 February 2019.

Canchaya, Patricia. *Adolescent girl. Cusco, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 12 May 2019.

Cascaras, Patricia. *Adolescent girl. Nauta, Loreto, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 22 June 2019.

Chambi, Ana. *Adolescent girl. Cusco, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 7 May 2019.

Chambi, Inti. *Adolescent boy. Oyllantaytambo, Cusco, Peru.* Interviewed 28 January 2019.

Chambi, Jonny. *Adolescent boy. Oyllantaytambo, Cusco, Peru.* Interviewed 28 January 2019.

Chavez, Luis. *Adolescent boy. Oyllantaytambo, Cusco, Peru.* Interviewed 24 January 2019.

Chavez, Marcela. *Adolescent girl. Nauta, Loreto, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 23 July 2019.

Chavez, Roberto. *Adolescent boy. Oyllantaytambo, Cusco, Peru.* Interviewed 22 February 2019.

Chavez, Rosalina. *Adolescent girl. Nauta, Loreto, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 23 July 2019.

Chichuán, Daniel. *Adolescent boy. Oyllantaytambo, Cusco, Peru.* Interviewed 28 April 2019.

Chirapa, Luis. *Adolescent boy. Oyllantaytambo, Cusco, Peru.* Interviewed 18 March 2019.

Chirapa, Juan Sebastian. *Adolescent boy. Oyllantaytambo, Cusco, Peru.* Interviewed 19 April 2019.

Chumpitaz, Alonso. *Adolescent boy. Oyllantaytambo, Cusco, Peru.* Interviewed 26 April 2019.

Chumpitaz, Julieta. *Adolescent girl. Cusco, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 11 May 2019.

Curitima, Rosa. *Adolescent girl. Nauta, Loreto, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 22 July 2019.

Cusurichi, Ximena. *Adolescent girl. Cusco, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 14 May 2019.

Gonzalez, Benjamin. *Adolescent boy. Oyllantaytambo, Cusco, Peru.* Interviewed 22 January 2019.

Gonzalez, Keren. *Adolescent girl. Nauta, Loreto, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 17 June 2019.

Gonzalez, Marjorie. *Adolescent girl. Nauta, Loreto, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 23 July 2019.

Gonzalez, Milagros. *Adolescent girl. Nauta, Loreto, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 20 June 2019.

Hualalani, Maria Luz. *Adolescent girl. Nauta, Loreto, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 25 June 2019.

Huaman, Andrea. *Adolescent girl. Nauta, Loreto, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 22 July 2019.

Huaman, Sofia. *Adolescent girl. Nauta, Loreto, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 23 June 2019.

Huancahuari, Tony. *Adolescent boy. Oyllantaytambo, Cusco, Peru.* Interviewed 22 April 2019.

Huancahuari, Alvaro. *Adolescent boy. Oyllantaytambo, Cusco, Peru.* Interviewed 24 April 2019.

Huanuri, Valeria. *Adolescent girl. Nauta, Loreto, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 24 July 2019.

Huapaya, Luis. *Adolescent boy. Oyllantaytambo, Cusco, Peru.* Interviewed 27 March 2019.

Huapaya, Juan Sebastian. *Adolescent boy. Oyllantaytambo, Cusco, Peru.* Interviewed 13 March 2019.

Huapaya, Kevin. *Adolescent boy. Oyllantaytambo, Cusco, Peru.* Interviewed 13 March 2019.

Humala, Alvaro. *Adolescent boy. Oyllantaytambo, Cusco, Peru.* Interviewed 17 April 2019.

Irarica, Andrea. *Adolescent girl. Nauta, Loreto, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 22 May 2019.

Lopez, Jimena. *Adolescent girl. Nauta, Loreto, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 24 July 2019.

Lopez, Johnny. *Adolescent boy. Oyllantaytambo, Cusco, Peru.* Interviewed 20 January 2019.

Lopez, Luis. *Adolescent boy. Oyllantaytambo, Cusco, Peru.* Interviewed 22 January 2019.

Lopez, Mariana. *Adolescent girl. Nauta, Loreto, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 15 May 2019.

Lopez, Milagros, *Adolescent girl. Nauta, Loreto, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 23 June 2019.

Lopez, Roberto. *Adolescent boy. Oyllantaytambo, Cusco, Peru.* Interviewed 21 February 2019.

Lopez, Soraya. *Adolescent girl. Nauta, Loreto, Peru.* Personal interview. Interviewed 25 May 2019.

Lozano, Maria Carmen. *Adolescent girl. Nauta, Loreto, Peru*. Personal interview. Interviewed 25 June 2019.

Lozano, Rosalinda. *Adolescent girl. Nauta, Loreto, Peru*. Personal interview. Interviewed 23 July 2019.

Maytahuari, Milagros. *Adolescent girl. Nauta, Loreto, Peru*. Personal interview. Interviewed 18 June 2019.

Montalvan, Marcey. *Adolescent girl. Nauta, Loreto, Peru*. Personal interview. Interviewed 23 June 2019.

Montenegro, Gloria. *Adolescent girl. Nauta, Loreto, Peru*. Personal interview. Interviewed 18 May 2019.

Montenegro, Lydia. *Adolescent girl. Nauta, Loreto, Peru*. Personal interview. Interviewed 18 May 2019.

Montenegro, Sonreida. *Adolescent girl. Nauta, Loreto, Peru*. Personal interview. Interviewed 23 July 2019.

Montes, Enith. *Adolescent girl. Nauta, Loreto, Peru*. Personal interview. Interviewed 20 May 2020.

Montes, Paola. *Adolescent girl. Nauta, Loreto, Peru*. Personal interview. Interviewed 18 May 2019.

Montes, Sonya. *Adolescent girl. Nauta, Loreto, Peru*. Personal interview. Interviewed 22 June 2019.

Odicio, Zarela. *Adolescent girl. Nauta, Loreto, Peru*. Personal interview. Interviewed 24 July 2019.

Ontiverros, Juana. *Adolescent girl. Nauta, Loreto, Peru*. Personal interview. Interviewed 16 May 2019.

Orosco, Jimena. *Adolescent girl. Nauta, Loreto, Peru*. Personal interview. Interviewed 16 May 2019.

Paruro, Maria. *Adolescent girl. Cusco, Peru*. Personal interview. Interviewed 14 May 2019.

Parwa, Inti. *Adolescent boy. Oyllantaytambo, Cusco, Peru*. Interviewed 26 March 2019.

Paucartambo, Sara. *Adolescent girl. Cusco, Peru*. Personal interview. Interviewed 13 May 2019.

Paywaru, Luis. *Adolescent boy. Oyllantaytambo, Cusco, Peru*. Interviewed 18 March 2019.

Phaqcha, Gonzalo. *Adolescent boy. Oyllantaytambo, Cusco, Peru*. Interviewed 20 March 2019.

Peña, Carolina. *Adolescent girl. Nauta, Loreto, Peru*. Personal interview. Interviewed 27 June 2019.

Peña, Milagros. *Adolescent girl. Nauta, Loreto, Peru*. Personal interview. Interviewed 26 June 2019.

Quispe, Alonso. *Adolescent boy. Oyllantaytambo, Cusco, Peru*. Interviewed 14 January 2019.

Quispe, Alvaro. *Adolescent boy. Oyllantaytambo, Cusco, Peru*. Interviewed 15 January 2019.

Quispe, Elizabeth. *Adolescent girl. Cusco, Peru*. Personal interview. Interviewed 8 May 2019.

Quispe, Paula. *Adolescent girl. Cusco, Peru*. Personal interview. Interviewed 8 May 2019.

Quispe, Pedro. *Adolescent boy. Oyllantaytambo, Cusco, Peru*. Interviewed 17 April 2019.

Quispe, Luis. *Adolescent boy. Oyllantaytambo, Cusco, Peru*. Interviewed 20 February 2019.

Quispe, Rosalina. *Adolescent girl. Cusco, Peru*. Personal interview. Interviewed 12 May 2019.

Quispe, Valeria. *Adolescent girl. Cusco, Peru*. Personal interview. Interviewed 6 May 2019.

Suaréz, Asunción. *Adolescent girl. Nauta, Loreto, Peru*. Personal interview. Interviewed 29 June 2019.

Suaréz, Lydia. *Adolescent girl. Nauta, Loreto, Peru*. Personal interview. Interviewed 30 June 2019.

Upari, Ana. *Adolescent girl. Nauta, Loreto, Peru*. Personal interview. Interviewed 19 May 2019.

Uninda, Maria. *Adolescent girl. Nauta, Loreto, Peru*. Personal interview. Interviewed 19 May 2019.

Vela, Milagros. *Adolescent girl. Nauta, Loreto, Peru*. Personal interview. Interviewed 24 July 2019.

Vela, Maria Ana. *Adolescent girl. Nauta, Loreto, Peru*. Personal interview. Interviewed 24 July 2019.

Vilcaro, Daniela. *Adolescent girl. Cusco, Peru*. Personal interview. Interviewed 10 May 2019.

Yaicate, Mariella. *Adolescent girl. Nauta, Loreto, Peru*. Personal interview. Interviewed 17 May 2019.

References

- Barfield, W.D., Warner, L. & Kappeler, E. (2017). Why we need evidence-based, community-wide approaches for prevention of teen pregnancy. *Journal of Adolescent Health, 60*(3), S3-S6.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2016.12.007>
- Botfield, J.R., Newman, C.E., Lenette, C., Albury, K. & Zwi, A.B. (2018). Using digital storytelling to promote the sexual health and well-being of migrant and refugee young people: A scoping review. *Health education journal, 77*(7), 735-748.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0017896917745568>
- Boyce, W., Roche, J. & Davies, D. (Eds.). (2009). *Adolescent health: Policy, science, and human rights*. McGill-Queen's Press-MQUP. <https://books.google.com/books?id=wipImjrWRaYC>
- Canada: Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada. (2018). *Peru: Domestic violence, including femicide; legislation; state protection and support services available to victims (2014-February 2018)*. <https://www.refworld.org/docid/5ad09d424.html>
- Cisneros, S (2019, September 26). *Teen pregnancy reached 12.6% in 2018*. Peru 21.
<https://peru21.pe/peru/embarazo-adolescente-alcanzo-126-en-2018-noticia/>
- Cotlear, D. & Vermeersch, C. (2016). Peruvian lessons for the transition from MDGs to SDGs. *The Lancet Global Health, 4*(6), e353-e354. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S2214-109X\(16\)30069-9](https://doi.org/10.1016/S2214-109X(16)30069-9)
- De Weiss, S.P., Atkin, L.C., Gribble, J.N. & Andrade-Palos, P. (1991). Sex, contraception, and pregnancy among adolescents in Mexico City. *Studies in Family Planning, 22*(2), 74-82.
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/1966778?seq=1>
- Dennis, J. A., & Mollborn, S. (2013). Young maternal age and low birth weight risk: An exploration of racial/ethnic disparities in the birth outcomes of mothers in the United States. *The Social Science Journal, 50*(4), 625–634. doi: 10.1016/j.soscij.2013.09.008

- Dongarwar, D. & Salihu, H.M. (2019). Influence of sexual and reproductive health literacy on single and recurrent adolescent pregnancy in Latin America. *Journal of pediatric and adolescent gynecology*, 32(5), 506-513. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpag.2019.06.003>
- Espíndola, J.A.G. & Bautista, J.C.P. (2017). Teenage pregnancy: a public health problem extensively studied but with no effective responses. *Mexican Journal of Medical Research ICSA*, 5(9). <https://repository.uaeh.edu.mx/revistas/index.php/MJMR/article/view/2788/2811>
- Flórez, C.E. (2005). Socioeconomic and contextual factors that determine adolescent reproductive activity in Colombia. *Pan American Journal of Public Health*, 18(6), 388-402. <https://www.scielosp.org/article/rpsp/2005.v18n6/388-402>.
- Gaetan, V. (2017, June 21). Peru fights back against gender ideology. *National Catholic Register*. <https://www.ncregister.com/daily-news/peru-fights-back-against-gender-ideology>
- Garney, W., Wilson, K., Nelon, J., Muraleetharan, D., McLeroy, K.& Baletka, D.M. (2019). Ecological Approaches to Teen Pregnancy Prevention: An Examination of Evidence-Based Interventions. *Health promotion practice*, 20(4), 494-501. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1524839918815463>
- Guerrero N., Molina O., & Winkelried D. (2020). Conditional cash transfers, spillovers, and informal health care: Evidence from Peru. *Health Economics*. *Health Economics*, 29(2), 111–122. <https://doi.org/10.1002/hec.3956>
- Gutierrez, A., de Guzman, J.N., Sarmiento, F. & Langer, A. (2019, November). Barriers to use of family planning services among teenagers in the Amazonas region of Peru: A comparison of teenager and provider perceptions. *APHA's 2019 Annual Meeting and Expo* (Nov. 2-Nov. 6). American Public Health Association. https://apha.confex.com/apha/2019/meetingapi.cgi/Paper/446455?filename=2019_Abstact446455.html&template=Word.

Hoffman, S.D. & Maynard, R.A. (Eds.). (2008). *Kids having kids: Economic costs & social consequences of teen pregnancy*. The Urban Institute.

Huicho, L., Hernandez, P., Huayanay-Espinoza, C.A., Segura, E.R., de Guzman, J.N., Flores-Cordova, G., Rivera-Ch, M., Friedman, H.S. & Berman, P. (2018). Understanding drivers of domestic public expenditure on reproductive, maternal, neonatal and child health in Peru at district level: an ecological study. *BMC health services research*, 18(1), 833.

<https://link.springer.com/article/10.1186/s12913-018-3649-x>

Huicho, L., Huayanay-Espinoza, C.A., Hernandez, P., de Guzman, J.N. & Rivera-Ch, M. (2018). Enabling reproductive, maternal, neonatal and child health interventions: Time trends and driving factors of health expenditure in the successful story of Peru. *PloS one*, 13(10).

<https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0206455>

Haberland, N.A. (2015). The case for addressing gender and power in sexuality and HIV education: a comprehensive review of evaluation studies. *International perspectives on sexual and reproductive health*, 41(1), 31-42. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1363/4103115?seq=1>

Investing in Youth: Peru. (n.d.). *OECD Library*. doi: 10.1787/9789264305823

Limaye, N.P., Rivas-Nieto, A.C., Carcamo, C.P. & Blas, M.M. (2018). Nuestras Historias - Designing a novel digital story intervention through participatory methods to improve maternal and child health in the Peruvian Amazon. *PloS one*, 13(11).

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC6218201/>

Lisnek, Danielle. (Director). May 9, 2019. *The Story of Gloria*. She Inspires Project.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4TUe7C-ja1w&t=149s>

Ministry of Education, Peru. (2011). *Multisectoral plan for the prevention of adolescent pregnancy 2012-2021*. <http://repositorio.minedu.gob.pe/handle/123456789/1210>

Ministry of Health, Peru. (2005). *Advice protocols for the integral attention of adolescents*.

http://www.codajic.org/sites/www.codajic.org/files/Perú%20CONSEJERÍA%20INTEGRAL%20CON%20ADOLESCENTES_0.pdf

Ministry of Women and Vulnerable Populations, Peru. (2012). *National action plan for adolescents and infants (PNAIA) 2012-2021*.

https://www.mimp.gob.pe/webs/mimp/pnaia/pdf/Documento_PNAIA.pdf

Mollborn, S., & Morningstar, E. (2009). Investigating the Relationship between Teenage Childbearing and Psychological Distress Using Longitudinal Evidence. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*, 50(3), 310–326. doi: 10.1177/002214650905000305

Motta, A., Keogh, S., Prada, E., Nunez-Curto, A., Konda, K., Stillman, M. & Cáceres, C.F. (2017). From Paper to Practice: Sexuality Education Policies and Their Implementation in Peru. Guttmacher Institute.

https://www.guttmacher.org/sites/default/files/report_pdf/sexuality_education_policies_and_their_implementation_in_peru.pdf

Murarka, S. (2016). *Baseline Assessment of Adolescent Reproductive and Sexual Health in Yantaló, San Martín, Peru* [Unpublished doctoral dissertation]. The University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center.

<https://utswmedir.tdl.org/bitstream/handle/2152.5/3341/MURARKA>

[DISSERTATION2016.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y](https://utswmedir.tdl.org/bitstream/handle/2152.5/3341/MURARKA_DISSERTATION2016.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y)

National Institute of Statistics and Information (2018). *Demographic survey of family - ENDES 2018*.

https://www.inei.gob.pe/media/MenuRecursivo/publicaciones_digitales/Est/Lib1656/index1.html

Ombudsman & UNFPA. (2018). *Results of advocacy supervision for differentiated health services for*

- adolescents. <https://peru.unfpa.org/es/publications/resultados-desupervisi%C3%B3n-defensorial-servicios-de-salud-diferenciados-para>
- PCI Media. (2019). *Social justice: UN sustainable development goals global*.
<https://www.pcimedia.org/programs/social-justice/>
- Puig Borràs, C. & Álvarez Álvarez, B.I. (2018). The history of universal access to emergency contraception in Peru: A case of politics deepening inequalities. *Reproductive health matters*, 26(54), 47-50. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09688080.2018.1542913>
- Ramos Padilla, M. (2006). Sexual health and reproductive health from a gender perspective. *Revista Peruana de Medicina Experimental y Salud Pública*, 23(3), 201-220.
<http://www.scielo.org.pe/pdf/rins/v23n3/a10v23n3.pdf>
- Rexhepi, M., Besimi, F., Rufati, N., Alili, A., Bajrami, S., & Ismaili, H. (2019). Hospital-Based Study of Maternal, Perinatal and Neonatal Outcomes in Adolescent Pregnancy Compared to Adult Women Pregnancy. *Open Access Macedonian Journal of Medical Sciences*, 7(5), 760–766. doi: 10.3889/oamjms.2019.210
- Roberts, T.A., Auinger, P., & Klein, J.D. (2005). Intimate partner abuse and the reproductive health of sexually active female adolescents. *Journal of adolescent health*, 36(5), 380-385.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2004.06.005>
- Rudolph, L., Caplan, J., Ben-Moshe, K., & Dillon, L. (2013). *Health in all policies: A guide for state and local governments*. Washington, DC and Oakland, CA: American Public Health Association and Public Health Institute.
[https://www.phi.org/uploads/files/Health in All PoliciesA Guide for State and Local Governments.pdf](https://www.phi.org/uploads/files/Health_in_All_PoliciesA_Guide_for_State_and_Local_Governments.pdf)
- Saewyc, E. (2017). The epidemiology of adolescent health. In A. L. Cherry, V. Baltag, & M. E. Dillon (Eds.), *International handbook on adolescent health and development: The public*

health response (pp. 3–14). Switzerland: Springer International Publishing.

https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-40743-2_1

Salud sin Límites Perú. (2019, July 24). *Jaime y Charito (In Spanish)*. [Video]. Youtube.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5nFVW0CDcmQ>

Sanchez, A., Melendez, G., & Behrman, J. (2016). The impact of the Juntos conditional cash transfer programme in Peru on nutritional and cognitive outcomes: Does the age of exposure matter?.

<https://www.younglives.org.uk/content/impact-juntos-conditional-cash-transferprogramme-peru-nutritional-and-cognitive-outcomes>

Sanchez, E. & Rendo, M. (2018, May 4). Teen pregnancies remain stubbornly high in Latin America: Report. *Global Citizen*.

<https://www.globalcitizen.org/en/content/teen-pregnancies-in-latin-america/>

Say, L., Bayer, A., Mwaisaka, J., Gichangi, P., Habib, N., Gonsalves, L., Carcamo, C.P. & Hindin, M.J. (2018). Protocol of an open, three-arm, individually randomized trial assessing the effect of delivering sexual and reproductive health information to young people (aged 13-24) in Kenya and Peru via mobile phones: Adolescent/youth reproductive mobile access and delivery initiative for love and life outcomes (ARMADILLO) study stage 2. *BMC*.

<https://reproductive-healthjournal.biomedcentral.com/track/pdf/10.1186/s12978-018-0568-6>

Shi, L. (2014). *Introduction to health policy*. Health Administration Press.

<https://www.ache.org/learning-center/publications/books/2374I>

Simkins, L. (1984). Consequences of teenage pregnancy and motherhood. *Adolescence*, 19(73), 39.

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/6731068>

Svanemyr, J., Amin, A., Robles, O.J. & Greene, M.E. (2015). Creating an enabling environment for

- adolescent sexual and reproductive health: A framework and promising approaches. *Journal of adolescent health*, 56(1), S7-S14. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2014.09.011>
- Tevendale, H.D., Fuller, T.R., House, L.D., Dee, D.L. & Koumans, E.H. (2017). Implementation of community-wide teen pregnancy prevention initiatives: Focus on partnerships. *Journal of adolescent health*, 60(3), S7-S8.
- <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2016.12.009>
- UNFPA. (2019, November 25). *Joint program against gender-based violence: Multisectoral approach is key to guarantee justice and protection of victims*.
- <https://peru.unfpa.org/es/events/programa-conjuntocontra-la-violencia-basada-en-g%C3%A9nero-enfoque-multisectorial-es-clave-para>
- Wall-Wieler, E., Roos, L. L., & Nickel, N. C. (2016). Teenage pregnancy: the impact of maternal adolescent childbearing and older sister's teenage pregnancy on a younger sister. *BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth*, 16(1). doi: 10.1186/s12884-016-0911-2
- Wilson, K.L., Garney, W.R., Hays, C.N., Nelon, J.L., Farmer, J.L. & McLeroy, K.R. (2017). Encouraging innovation in teen pregnancy prevention programs. *Creative Education*, 8(2), 294-303. https://www.scirp.org/pdf/CE_2017022815040573.pdf
- Wind, R. (2018, March 5). *Unintended pregnancy rates declined globally from 1990 to 2014: Larger declines in developed than developing regions*. Guttmacher Institute.
- <https://www.guttmacher.org/news-release/2018/unintended-pregnancy-rates-declined-globally1990-2014>
- World Bank. (2017). Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19). *United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects*.
- <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.ADO.TFRT>