# **Homelessness in Salt Lake City, UT**

# **Bibliography**

1. McCoy, Terrence. “The Surprisingly Simple Way Utah Solved Chronic Homelessness and Saved Millions.” The Washington Post, April 17, 2015. <https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/inspired-life/wp/2015/04/17/the-surprisingly-simple-way-utah-solved-chronic-homelessness-and-saved-millions/>.
2. Pendleton, Lloyd. “Lloyd Pendleton: The Housing First Approach to Homelessness | TED Talk.” *TED: Ideas Worth Spreading,* Nov. 2016, <https://www.ted.com/talks/lloyd_pendleton_the_housing_first_approach_to_homelessness?language=en>.
3. Operation Rio Grande. The State of Utah, September 2017. <https://operationriogrande.utah.gov/index.html>.
4. McKellar, Katie. “ACLU: Operation Rio Grande in Salt Lake City Was Heavy-Handed, Led to Long-Term Collateral Damage.” *Deseret News*, October 16, 2018. <https://www.deseret.com/2018/10/17/20656230/aclu-operation-rio-grande-in-salt-lake-city-was-heavy-handed-led-to-long-term-collateral-damage>.
5. Means, Emily. “Police Interactions With Homeless People Still Criticized Three Years After Operation Rio Grande.” *KUER*, September 22, 2020. <https://www.kuer.org/politics-government/2020-09-22/police-interactions-with-homeless-people-still-criticized-three-years-after-operation-rio-grande>.
6. Rodgers, Bethany., and Stevens, Taylor. “Nearly 80% of the money budgeted for Operation Rio Grande was used for policing, jail beds and court costs.” *The Salt Lake Tribune*. December 14, 2020. <https://www.sltrib.com/news/politics/2020/12/13/nearly-money-budgeted/>
7. Rodgers, Bethany. Review of Utah Was Once Lauded for Solving Homelessness — the Reality Was Far More Complicated. The Salt Lake Tribune. June 19, 2019. <https://www.sltrib.com/news/politics/2020/05/11/utah-was-once-lauded/>
8. Boren, Ray. *“*This Is the Place”: Historic Monuments of Salt Lake Valley’s “Pioneer View.*”* *Deseret News*, July 23, 2012. <https://www.deseret.com/2012/7/24/20425786/this-is-the-place-historic-monuments-of-salt-lake-valley-s-pioneer-view#renowned-utah-born-artist-mahonri-m-young-stands-at-the-foot-of-what-is-perhaps-his-best-known-work-salt-lake-citys-this-is-the-place-monument-after-its-completion-in-1947-young-a-grandson-of-pioneer-leader-brigham-young-was-commissioned-to-design-the-epic-granite-memorial-and-to-create-its-bronze-statuary-honoring-the-mormon-pioneers-of-1847-as-well-as-the-indians-mountaineers-explorers-and-trekkers-who-preceded-them>.
9. Lewis, David Rich. Essay. In *Utah History Encyclopedia*, edited by Allan Kent Powell. Salt Lake City, Utah: University of Utah, 1994. <https://historytogo.utah.gov/native-americans/>.
10. James T. McHugh, "A Liberal Theocracy: Philosophy, Theology, and Utah Constitutional Law," Albany Law Review 60, no. 5 (1997): 1515-1566
11. Canham, Matt. “The Utah Effect: The $%&\* people tweet by state.” *The Salt Lake Tribune*. July 30, 2015. <https://archive.sltrib.com/article.php?id=2762317&itype=CMSID>
12. Greenspan, Sam. “Plat of Zion.” *99% Invisible*, December 12, 2016. Podcast, website, 22:06. <https://99percentinvisible.org/episode/plat-of-zion/>
13. Associated Press. “Mormons Now a Minority in Utah's Biggest County, New Figures Show.” *Los Angeles Times.* December 16, 2018. <https://www.latimes.com/nation/nationnow/la-na-utah-salt-lake-mormons-20181215-story.html#:~:text=Mormons%20account%20for%2049%25%20of,include%20active%20and%20nonactive%20members>.
14. Lovett, Ian, and Rachael Levy. “The Mormon Church Amassed $100 Billion. It Was the Best-Kept Secret in the Investment World.” The Wall Street Journal. Dow Jones & Company, February 8, 2020. <https://www.wsj.com/articles/the-mormon-church-amassed-100-billion-it-was-the-best-kept-secret-in-the-investment-world-11581138011>.
15. Cronley, Courtney. “Unraveling the Social Construction of Homelessness.” *Journal of Human Behavior in the Social Environment* 20, no. 2 (2010): 319–33. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10911350903269955>.
16. Eranti, Veikko. “Re-Visiting NIMBY: From Conflicting Interests to Conflicting Valuations.” *The Sociological Review* 65, no. 2 (2016): 285–301. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0038026116675554>.
17. Dr. Ivis Garcia (City Planner, Assistant Professor at University of Utah) in discussion with the authors, May 2021.
18. Vandello, Joseph A., and Dov Cohen. “Patterns of Individualism and Collectivism across the United States.” *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 77, no. 2 (1999): 279–92. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.77.2.279>.
19. “1 Nephi 2.” The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints. Accessed May 18, 2021. <https://www.churchofjesuschrist.org/study/scriptures/bofm/1-ne/2?lang=eng>.
20. Norton, Oak. “They Did Prosper in the Land.” ScriptureNotes.com. Accessed May 18, 2021. <https://scripturenotes.com/they-did-prosper-in-the-land>.
21. Associated Press. “Mormons Now a Minority in Utah's Biggest County, New Figures Show.” *LA Times*, 2018.
22. “Omni 1.” The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints. Accessed May 18, 2021. <https://www.churchofjesuschrist.org/study/scriptures/bofm/omni/1.6?lang=eng&clang=eng#p5>
23. Colin L. Anderson, "Median Bans, anti-Homeless Laws and the Urban Growth Machine," DePaul Journal for Social Justice 8, no. 2 (Spring 2015): 405-454
24. Kathryn Hansel, "Constitutional Othering: Citizenship and the Insufficiency of Negative Rights-Based Challenges to Anti-Homeless Systems," Northwestern Journal of Law and Social Policy 6, no. 2 (Spring 2011): 445-472
25. *No Safe Place: The Criminalization of Homelessness in U.S. Cities*. National Law Center on Homelessness & Poverty, 2016. <https://nlchp.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/02/No_Safe_Place.pdf>
26. “Endgame for Operation Rio Grande.” ACLU of Utah - Home, November 4, 2019. <https://www.acluutah.org/resources/articles-position-papers/item/1577-rio-grande-endgame>.
27. Donald Saelinger, "Nowhere to go: The Impacts of City Ordinances Criminalizing Homelessness," Georgetown Journal on Poverty Law and Policy 13, no. 3 (Fall 2006): 545-566
28. Nilsson, Sandra Feodor, Merete Nordentoft, Seena Fazel, and Thomas Munk Laursen. “Homelessness and Police-Recorded Crime Victimisation: a Nationwide, Register-Based Cohort Study.” *The Lancet Public Health* 5, no. 6 (June 2020). https://doi.org/10.1016/s2468-2667(20)30075-x.
29. “Data.” HUD Continuum of Care (CoC) Homeless Assistance Programs Homeless Populations and Subpopulations Reports . End Homelessness in Utah, 2020. <https://endutahhomelessness.org/data/>.
30. Knecht, Tom, and Lisa M. Martinez. “Humanizing the Homeless: Does Contact Erode Stereotypes?” *Social Science Research* 38, no. 3 (September 2009): 521–34. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ssresearch.2009.01.009>.
31. Truong, Shirley V. "Please Do Not Feed the Homeless: The Role of Stereotyping and Media Framing on the Criminalization of Homelessness”. *UC Santa Cruz Electronic Theses and Dissertations*. 2012. <https://escholarship.org/uc/item/9jv4v5nw#author>
32. Department of Workforce Services. *Annual Report on Homelessness 2020*. State of Utah, 2020.
33. Tricia Davis (Assistant Director, Utah Office of Homeless Services) in discussion with the authors, May 2021.
34. Valkenburg, Nancy Van. “40 Percent of Homeless Utah Children Identified as LGBT.” Standard, October 29, 2013. <https://www.standard.net/news/local/40-percent-of-homeless-utah-children-identified-as-lgbt/article_89468ed5-608f-543c-ab24-be2edbabce9d.html>.
35. Rhoades, Harmony, Joshua A. Rusow, David Bond, Amy Lanteigne, Anthony Fulginiti, and Jeremy T. Goldbach. “Homelessness, Mental Health and Suicidality Among LGBTQ Youth Accessing Crisis Services.” *Child Psychiatry & Human Development* 49, no. 4 (2018): 643–51. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10578-018-0780-1>.
36. Barker, Michael, Daniel Parkinson, and Benjamin Knoll. “The LGBTQ Mormon Crisis: Responding to the Empirical Research on Suicide.” *Dialogue: A Journal of Mormon Thought* 49, no. 2 (2016): 1–24. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.5406/dialjmormthou.49.2.0001>
37. Wild, Scott. “The Stage Is Set for a Strong 2021 in Orange County.” John Burns Real Estate Consulting, May 11, 2021. <https://www.realestateconsulting.com/stage-is-set-for-strong-2021-orange-county/>.
38. Knox, Annie. “Fearful of Getting Evicted, Utahns Innovate to Make Ends Meet.” Deseret News. Deseret News, January 11, 2021. <https://www.deseret.com/utah/2021/1/10/22216074/coronavirus-eviction-fearful-pandemic-federal-aid-scrape-together-rent-housing-salt-lake-valley>.
39. Peterson, Eric S. “Utah Renters Haunted by Past Evictions That Never Made It to Court.” Economic Hardship Reporting Project, March 18, 2021. <https://economichardship.org/2021/02/utah-renters-can-be-haunted-by-past-evictions-or-debt-claims-even-if-they-never-made-it-to-court/>.
40. “Racial Disparities in Eviction Rates During COVID-19.” Utah Division Of Multicultural Affairs, 2020. <https://multicultural.utah.gov/race-eviction-rates/>.
41. Dr. Joél Arvizo-Zavala (Research Consultant, Utah Division of Multicultural Affairs) in discussion with the author, May 2021.
42. Kim, Keuntae; Garcia, Ivis. 2019. "Why Do Homeless Families Exit and Return the Homeless Shelter? Factors Affecting the Risk of Family Homelessness in Salt Lake County (Utah, United States) as a Case Study" *Int. J. Environ. Res. Public Health* 16, no. 22: 4328. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph16224328>
43. “Housing.” Homeless Utah. Shelter the Homeless, Inc, March 5, 2021. <https://homelessutah.org/facilities/housing/>.
44. Dark, Stephen. “No Safety Net.” Salt Lake City Weekly. Salt Lake City Weekly, May 15, 2021. <https://www.cityweekly.net/utah/no-safety-net/Content?oid=3520364>.
45. “SLC.gov.” Housing and Neighborhood Development. Accessed May 20, 2021. <https://www.slc.gov/hand/homeless-services/resource-center-faq/>.
46. Walch, Tad. “LDS Church Donates $10 Million to Construct Housing for Homeless in Salt Lake.” Deseret News. Deseret News, November 2, 2017. <https://www.deseret.com/2017/11/2/20622520/lds-church-donates-10-million-to-construct-housing-for-homeless-in-salt-lake>.
47. Rep. *Utah Homeless Services Governance and Funding Structure*. Kem C. Gardner Policy Institute, November 2020. <https://gardner.utah.edu/wp-content/uploads/HomelessReport-Nov-2020.pdf>.
48. Dr. Ivis Garcia (City Planner, Assistant Professor at University of Utah) in discussion with the authors, May 2021
49. Larsen, Leia. “Salt Lake City Residents Share Objections over Homeless Encampment Cleanup.” The Salt Lake Tribune, September 16, 2020. <https://www.sltrib.com/news/politics/2020/09/16/salt-lake-city-residents/>.
50. Donaldson, Amy. “2 Arrested as Health Workers Clear out, Clean up Downtown Homeless Camps.” Deseret News. Deseret News, December 10, 2020. <https://www.deseret.com/utah/2020/12/9/22166785/2-arrested-as-health-workers-clear-out-clean-up-downtown-homeless-camps>.
51. “State Homeless Coordinating Committee.” State Homelessness Coordinating Committee. Accessed May 16, 2021. <https://jobs.utah.gov/housing/homelessness/shcc/>.
52. Homeless Service Amendments, HB0347., General Session, State of Utah, 2021. <https://le.utah.gov/~2021/bills/static/HB0347.html>
53. Stevens, Taylor. “Gov. Spencer Cox Signs Bill Addressing the 'Confusing' System to Help the Homeless.” The Salt Lake Tribune, March 18, 2021. <https://www.sltrib.com/news/politics/2021/03/18/gov-spencer-cox-signs/>.
54. Rep. *Utah Homeless Services Governance and Funding Structure*. Kem C. Gardner Policy Institute.
55. “Homelessness Data Dashboard.” homeless data. Accessed May 24, 2021. <https://jobs.utah.gov/housing/homelessness/homelessdata.html>.
56. Stevens, Taylor. “Utah Needs to Focus on Homeless Shelter Capacity, Feds Say.” The Salt Lake Tribune, February 13, 2020. <https://www.sltrib.com/news/politics/2020/02/13/federal-homelessness-czar/>.
57. Dr. Arvizo-Zavala in Discussion with the authors, May 2021.
58. Imlay, Ashley. Utah Legislature made sweeping changes to homeless system, record investment in housing, March 3, 2021. <https://www.msn.com/en-us/news/politics/utah-legislature-made-sweeping-changes-to-homeless-system-record-investment-in-housing/ar-BB1eliiK>.
59. Stevens, Taylor. “Former Senate President to Serve as Utah's First Homeless Coordinator.” The Salt Lake Tribune, April 13, 2021. <https://www.sltrib.com/news/politics/2021/04/13/former-senate-president/>.
60. “Rapid Re-Housing.” National Alliance to End Homelessness, January 25, 2019. <https://endhomelessness.org/ending-homelessness/solutions/rapid-re-housing/>.
61. “Housing.” National Alliance to End Homelessness, January 27, 2020. <https://endhomelessness.org/homelessness-in-america/what-causes-homelessness/housing/>.

***Background Research - Interviews, Media, Articles***

* Blakemore, Erin. “Mormons Tried to Stop Native Child Slavery in Utah. They Ended Up Encouraging It.” History.com. A&E Television Networks, November 14, 2018. <https://www.history.com/news/native-american-slavery-mormon-utah>.
* Glenn Bailey (Executive Director of Crossroads Urban Center) in discussion with the authors, May 2021.
* Tyler Clancy (Executive Director of Pioneer Park Coalition) in discussion with the authors, May 2021.
* Michelle Flynn (Executive Director of Programs at The Road Home) in discussion with the authors, May 2021.
* Kallie McKown (Associate Director of Homeless Services, Catholic Community Services of Utah) in discussion with the authors, May 2021.
* Katy Miller (Regional Director at the United States Interagency Council on Homelessness) in discussion with the authors, May 2021.
* FOX 13 News Utah. “Homeless crisis worsening in Salt Lake City.” *YouTube* video, 2:52. March 31, 2021. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=opYVTm78J-M>
* Invisible People. “Ditsy is 19 years-old and homeless in Salt Lake City. All the kids in this video are homeless!” *YouTube* video, 4:22. August 31, 2013. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=OcEXf0bDFds>
* Invisible People. “Homeless Man in Salt Lake City Can’t Find Work.” *YouTube* video, 2:09. April 19, 2010. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=O8yya3FzU4o>
* Invisible People. “Shanni and her children live in a homeless shelter in Salt Lake City, Utah.” *YouTube* video, 6:29. September 6, 2016. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=lXTelcbsxe8&t=4s>
* Larsen, Leia. “Utah's New Homeless Coordinator Didn't See Any Encampments in Ogden. He's Wondering What That Means.” The Salt Lake Tribune, May 6, 2021. <https://www.sltrib.com/news/politics/2021/05/06/new-coordinator-says-salt/>.
* Phelps, Mike. “SLC Homeless | An Inside Look at the Lives of the “Invisible People”...” *YouTube* video, 4:11. February 17, 2020. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=lm_9BMXqEH4>
* Powell, Tracy. “Faces of Homelessness Salt Lake City, Utah, Section two.” *YouTube*video,4:49. October 20, 2012. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ozm-WrxGoYw>
* Powell, Tracy. “Steward - part two Nov 2 2012 - A Video by Tracy Jon Powell.” *YouTube* video, 2:05. November 2, 2012. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EqTZSZOJW7A>
* Powell, Tracy. “The Faces of Homeless in Salt Lake City, Utah (Section Three).” *YouTube* video, 3:36. October 20, 2012. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5h0cZsHKPWQ>

***Images / Template Used in Report and Recorded Presentation***

* Anderson, Taylor. “Draper Pulls Shelter Sites after Hundreds Protest, Boo Homeless Man.” The Salt Lake Tribune, March 31, 2017. <https://archive.sltrib.com/article.php?id=5116759&itype=CMSID#gallery-carousel-446996>.
* Boren, Ray. “'This Is the Place': Historic Monuments of Salt Lake Valley's 'Pioneer View'.” Deseret News. Deseret News, July 24, 2012. <https://www.deseret.com/2012/7/24/20425786/this-is-the-place-historic-monuments-of-salt-lake-valley-s-pioneer-view#renowned-utah-born-artist-mahonri-m-young-stands-at-the-foot-of-what-is-perhaps-his-best-known-work-salt-lake-citys-this-is-the-place-monument-after-its-completion-in-1947-young-a-grandson-of-pioneer-leader-brigham-young-was-commissioned-to-design-the-epic-granite-memorial-and-to-create-its-bronze-statuary-honoring-the-mormon-pioneers-of-1847-as-well-as-the-indians-mountaineers-explorers-and-trekkers-who-preceded-them>.
* Cream Architecture Annual Report, Canva Template by Marketplace Designers: <https://www.canva.com/templates/EADaogDPAXM-cream-architecture-annual-report/>
* “Gail Miller Homeless Resource Center.” Spectrum Engineers, November 22, 2019. <https://spectrum-engineers.com/project/gail-miller-homeless-resource-center/>.
* “Our Approach.” Creative Reaction Lab. Accessed May 24, 2021. <https://www.creativereactionlab.com/our-approach>.
* Price, Michelle. “Utah Committee Approves Homeless Shelter in South Salt Lake.” The Herald Journal, April 10, 2017. <https://www.hjnews.com/ap/state/utah-committee-approves-homeless-shelter-in-south-salt-lake/article_489c4cd1-2971-53b9-b59d-189d0b1a32de.html>.
* “Release of New Salt Lake City & Ogden City Sanborn Maps.” Utah Division of State History, April 21, 2021.   
  <https://history.utah.gov/release-of-new-salt-lake-city-ogden-city-sanborn-maps/>.
* Reporter. “Utah's Operation Rio Grande Costs $300,000 a Month in Overtime Pay for Cops.” The Salt Lake Tribune, February 24, 2018. <https://www.sltrib.com/news/2018/02/24/utahs-operation-rio-grande-costs-300000-a-month-in-overtime-pay-for-cops/>.
* ["Salt Lake City"](https://www.flickr.com/photos/40165565@N03/6953696582) by [andrewasmith](https://www.flickr.com/photos/40165565@N03) is licensed under [the Creative Commons: CC BY-SA 2.0](https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/2.0/?ref=ccsearch&atype=rich)
* ["Salt Lake City and County Building, Salt Lake City, Utah"](https://www.flickr.com/photos/75683070@N00/144446478) by [Ken Lund](https://www.flickr.com/photos/75683070@N00) is licensed under the Creative Commons: [CC BY-SA 2.0](https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/2.0/?ref=ccsearch&atype=rich)
* Stevens, Taylor. “Salt Lake County Health Crew Sweeps Away Homeless Camp at Murals of People Killed by Police.” The Salt Lake Tribune, April 15, 2021. <https://www.sltrib.com/news/politics/2021/04/15/salt-lake-county-health/>.
* This is the Place, at Heritage Park, via the Wikimedia commons: <https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:This_Is_The_Place_Heritage_Park.jpg>
* Teichert, Minerva. “Brigham Young and Party Entering the Salt Lake Valley.” Nauvoo Mercantile. Accessed May 24, 2021. <https://templehousegallery.com/minvera-teichert-lds-mormon/brigham-young-party-entering-salt-lake-valley>.